

RELATIVE CLAUSES & PARTICIPIAL PHRASES EXERCISES

Exercise 1: Gap-Fill with Complex Relative Clauses

Instructions: Complete each sentence by choosing or forming a relative clause (defining or non-defining) or a participial phrase that best fits the context. Each completed sentence must form a natural, complex sentence.

1. The architect, _____ designed the innovative museum, won numerous awards.
2. The research paper, _____ was published last month, has already received critical acclaim.
3. I visited the city _____ served as the ancient capital of the empire.
4. The CEO, _____ announced her retirement, thanked her employees for their dedication.
5. The novel _____ explores themes of identity and loss has been translated into several languages.
6. We met a chef _____ creates fusion cuisine unlike anything I had ever tasted.
7. The conference room, _____ overlooks the bustling downtown, is reserved for the board meeting.
8. She adopted a dog _____ had been abandoned near the railway station.
9. The painting _____ hangs in the gallery was restored after decades of neglect.
10. I received an email from a professor _____ specializes in medieval literature.

Exercise 2: Combine Sentences into Complex Phrases

Instructions: Combine each pair of short sentences into one complex sentence using either a relative clause or a participial phrase.

1. The company launched a new product. It has received outstanding reviews.
2. The scientist conducted a groundbreaking experiment. The experiment challenged traditional theories.
3. The museum displayed an ancient artifact. The artifact dates back to the fifth century.
4. The author wrote an insightful article. The article was published in a renowned journal.
5. The chef prepared a sumptuous meal. The meal impressed all the guests.
6. The engineer built a prototype. The prototype revolutionized renewable energy.
7. The student won the competition. The student was studying abroad.
8. The manager organized the seminar. The seminar attracted experts from all over the world.
9. The photographer captured breathtaking images. The images were taken during a rare eclipse.
10. The teacher distributed handouts. The handouts contained valuable information.

Exercise 3: Error Correction

Instructions: Each sentence below has an error in its complex relative clause or participial phrase. Rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. The scientist has discovered the breakthrough has presented her findings at the conference.
2. I met a musician which plays the cello extraordinarily well.
3. The conference, that was scheduled last week, has been postponed indefinitely.
4. The book, written by an author who famous for his mysteries, is a bestseller.
5. The director, whose announced the casting, is known for his innovative style.
6. The car, which is built in Germany, it is renowned for its durability.
7. The professor, who lecture was captivating, specializes in Renaissance studies.
8. The film, that I watched last night, was it full of spectacular scenes.
9. The garden, filled with flowers it attracts thousands of visitors, is remarkable.
10. The apartment, that overlooks the river, it offers a stunning view.

Marcello Larosa

Exercise 4: Multiple-Choice

Instructions: Choose the best option that completes each sentence in a natural, grammatically complex way.

1. The sculpture, _____ by a celebrated artist, was displayed in the national gallery.
 - a) who created
 - b) which was created
 - c) create
 - d) that is created

2. I received a letter from Professor Lewis, _____, that explained the new research findings.
 - a) who has recently
 - b) whose work
 - c) whose theories
 - d) who is renowned for his studies,

3. The novel _____ has been translated into several languages won the literary award.
 - a) that explores modern themes
 - b) exploring modern themes
 - c) which explores modern themes
 - d) its exploring modern themes

4. The students, _____ the classroom was packed, listened intently to the lecture.
 - a) who, although
 - b) with which
 - c) where
 - d) whose

5. The manager held a meeting with the interns, _____ impressed him greatly.
 - a) the fact that
 - b) whose performance
 - c) who performing
 - d) whose performance was

6. The building, _____ recently renovated, now boasts state-of-the-art facilities.
- a) having been
 - b) which has
 - c) that has
 - d) its having
7. The recipe, _____, has been passed down for generations.
- a) originated in Italy
 - b) originating in Italy
 - c) which origin is in Italy
 - d) and originating in Italy
8. I visited the old manor _____ overlooks a scenic valley.
- a) that
 - b) where
 - c) who
 - d) having
9. The journalist wrote an article _____ widespread corruption.
- a) who exposed
 - b) that
 - c) exposes
 - d) which exposed
10. The conference room _____ panoramic view of the city is often used for high-profile meetings.
- a) that
 - b) which
 - c) offering
 - d) offering a

Exercise 5: Creative Construction

Instructions: Complete each prompt by crafting a unique sentence using a complex relative clause or participial phrase that emphasizes the indicated aspect.

1. Emphasize the age of a historic building and its architectural significance.
2. Emphasize the talent of a young musician and his innovative style.
3. Emphasize that a research study uncovered surprising results during a rare natural phenomenon.
4. Emphasize the impact of a government policy on rural communities.
5. Emphasize the rigorous training that led an athlete to win an international competition.
6. Emphasize the beauty and tranquility of a secluded natural reserve.
7. Emphasize the intricate flavors of a gourmet dish created by a top chef.
8. Emphasize the innovative approach taken by a tech startup in revolutionizing digital communication.
9. Emphasize the unyielding dedication of volunteers during a humanitarian crisis.
10. Emphasize the detailed research that led to a breakthrough in renewable energy.

RELATIVE CLAUSES & PARTICIPIAL PHRASES SOLUTIONS

Exercise 1: Gap-Fill with Complex Relative Clauses

1. **Solution:** The architect, **who** designed the innovative museum, won numerous awards.
2. **Solution:** The research paper, **which** was published last month, has already received critical acclaim.
3. **Solution:** I visited the city **that** served as the ancient capital of the empire.
4. **Solution:** The CEO, **who** announced her retirement, thanked her employees for their dedication.
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6. **Solution:** We met a chef **who** creates fusion cuisine unlike anything I had ever tasted.
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6. **Solution:** The engineer built a prototype **that revolutionized renewable energy**.
7. **Solution:** The student, who was studying abroad, **won the competition**.
8. **Solution:** The manager organized a seminar **that attracted experts from all over the world**.
9. **Solution:** The photographer captured breathtaking images **taken during a rare eclipse**.
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Exercise 3: Error Correction

1. **Correction:** The scientist **who has discovered the breakthrough** has presented her findings at the conference.
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Exercise 4: Multiple-Choice

1. **Answer:** b) which was created
2. **Answer:** d) who is renowned for his studies,
3. **Answer:** c) which explores modern themes
4. **Answer:** c) where
5. **Answer:** b) whose performance
6. **Answer:** a) having been
7. **Answer:** b) originating in Italy

8. **Answer:** a) that
9. **Answer:** d) which exposed
10. **Answer:** d) offering a

Exercise 5: Creative Construction

(These are sample answers; actual answers will vary.)

1. **Example:** "The building, which was constructed in 1720, stands as an iconic monument in the centre of the city."
2. **Example:** "The young pianist, whose innovative techniques defy conventional norms, captivates audiences globally."
3. **Example:** "The study, conducted during a once-in-a-lifetime meteor shower, revealed unexpected patterns in climate behavior."
4. **Example:** "The policy, formulated after extensive rural consultations, has revitalized local economies."
5. **Example:** "The champion, who trained with relentless discipline, clinched the international title despite overwhelming odds."
6. **Example:** "The reserve, which offers visitors an oasis of unparalleled serenity, is nestled deep within a secluded valley."
7. **Example:** "The gourmet dish, which bursts with a symphony of flavors, was prepared using secret family recipes and exotic spices by one of the greatest chefs."
8. **Example:** "The startup, pioneering a merger of artificial intelligence with sleek design, has redefined digital communication."
9. **Example:** "The volunteers, whose tireless efforts transformed disaster into hope, delivered critical relief to affected communities."
10. **Example:** "The breakthrough, resulting from years of dedicated research, has revolutionized our understanding of renewable energy."