

2ND & 3RD CONDITIONAL EXERCISES

Exercise 1: Fill-in-the-Blank

Instructions: Complete each sentence by transforming the verb in parentheses into the correct form for a second conditional (if + past simple, would + base form) or a third conditional (if + past perfect, would have + past participle).

1. If I _____ (receive) a scholarship to study abroad, I would embrace the chance to explore unfamiliar cultures.
2. If she _____ (master) ancient Latin, she would translate classical manuscripts flawlessly.
3. If they _____ (invest) in innovative policies in 2015, they would have revolutionized municipal governance.
4. If he _____ (experiment) with quantum mechanics earlier, he would have uncovered radical principles.
5. If we _____ (compose) an original symphony last summer, we would have captivated discerning audiences.
6. If I _____ (capture) a rare image during the eclipse, I would exhibit it at eminent galleries.
7. If she _____ (conserve) endangered flora vigorously, she would have secured substantial ecological benefits.
8. If they _____ (devise) a disruptive marketing campaign, their startup would dominate emerging sectors.
9. If he _____ (anticipate) the economic downturn accurately, he would have diversified his investment portfolio.
10. If we _____ (forge) global alliances during the crisis, our organization would have mitigated severe diplomatic tensions.

Exercise 2: Compose the Sentence

Instructions: Rearrange the jumbled words into a correct conditional sentence.
(Articles are omitted; insert appropriate articles where needed.)

1. Jumbled:
"if / I / groundbreaking record, / achieved / I / my previous benchmark / would shatter"
2. Jumbled:
"if / she / radical concepts, / embraced / would revolutionize / emerging market / she"
3. Jumbled:
"if / they / unforeseen challenges, / encountered / would transform / they / their corporate strategy"
4. Jumbled:
"if / had mastered / advanced calculus, / he / would have solved / he / complex equations"
5. Jumbled:
"if / hidden artifact, / we / discovered / would rewrite / it / historical narrative"
6. Jumbled:
"if / diverse friendships, / I / had cultivated / would have enriched / my cultural perspective / I"
7. Jumbled:
"if / developed / cutting-edge software, / she / would streamline / she / business operations"
8. Jumbled:
"if / unusual phenomenon, / they / had observed / would have challenged / conventional theories / it"
9. Jumbled:
"if / he / personal well-being, / had prioritized / would have transformed / he / his daily routine"
10. Jumbled:
"if / initiated / collaborative research, / we / would advance / scientific discovery / it"

Exercise 3: Find the Error

Instructions: Each sentence below contains one or more errors in forming a second or third conditional. Rewrite each sentence correctly.

1. If I wined the championship, I would celebrate with lavish parties.
2. If she studied diligently, she would obtains high honors.
3. If they had invested in biotechnology ventures last year, they would have amass considerable fortune.
4. If he took his responsibilities seriously, he would gained respect among colleagues.
5. If we chose the scenic route, we would avoids unexpected delays.
6. If I had knew about the storm, I would leave my umbrella at home.
7. If she had practice her drawing regularly, she would have improved her skills.
8. If they had adopt a comprehensive plan, their project would succeeded brilliantly.
9. If he had attend the seminar, he would have learn advanced techniques.
10. If we arranges our schedule earlier, we would secured exclusive opportunities.

Exercise 4: Multiple Choice

Instructions: Choose the sentence that correctly uses a second or third conditional structure.

1. If I ____ a groundbreaking invention, I would revolutionize the technology industry.
 - a) create
 - b) created
 - c) had created
 - d) will create

2. If she ____ her visionary ideas, she would transform the fashion landscape.
 - a) expresses
 - b) expressed
 - c) had expressed
 - d) expresses

3. If they ____ the obscure manuscript, they would have uncovered hidden historical secrets.
 - a) decipher
 - b) deciphered
 - c) had deciphered
 - d) deciphers

4. If he ____ a sustainable business model, he would secure enduring success.
 - a) designed
 - b) designs
 - c) had designed
 - d) design

5. If we ____ a strategic partnership, we would boost market innovation.
 - a) establish
 - b) establishes
 - c) had established
 - d) established

6. If I ____ the confidential report, I would have avoided a critical error.
 - a) review
 - b) had reviewed
 - c) reviewed
 - d) reviews

7. If she ____ an art exhibition, she would attract discerning collectors.
 - a) curated
 - b) curates
 - c) had curated
 - d) curate

8. If they ____ a rigorous study, they would have predicted the market shift.
- a) conduct
 - b) had conducted
 - c) conducted
 - d) conducts
9. If he ____ the innovative idea, he would launch a successful enterprise.
- a) embraces
 - b) had embraced
 - c) embraced
 - d) embrace
10. If we ____ the summit, we would have negotiated beneficial agreements.
- a) attend
 - b) attended
 - c) attends
 - d) had attended
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Exercise 5: Compose the Sentence

Instructions: For each question, **begin your sentence with “if”** and select one option from each bullet point. Then write a complete conditional sentence using the correct structure. (Articles are omitted; insert the appropriate articles where needed.)

1.

- Subject: I
- Condition Verb: win
- Complement: esteemed contest
- Subject: I
- Main Clause Verb: develop
- Complement: pioneering algorithms

2.

- Subject: She
- Condition Verb: master
- Complement: obscure techniques
- Subject: she
- Main Clause Verb: create
- Complement: visionary art installations

3.

- Subject: They
- Condition Verb: embrace
- Complement: emerging trends
- Subject: they
- Main Clause Verb: generate
- Complement: novel energy solutions

4.

- Subject: He
- Condition Verb: acquire
- Complement: specialized knowledge
- Subject: he
- Main Clause Verb: produce
- Complement: sophisticated robotics

5.

- Subject: We
- Condition Verb: win
- Complement: regional accolade
- Subject: we
- Main Clause Verb: implement
- Complement: efficient waste management systems

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6.

- Subject: I
- Condition Verb: discover
- Complement: rare fossils
- Subject: I
- Main Clause Verb: revolutionize
- Complement: sustainable agricultural practices

7.

- Subject: She
- Condition Verb: explore
- Complement: experimental theories
- Subject: she
- Main Clause Verb: optimize
- Complement: advanced network infrastructures

8.

- Subject: They
- Condition Verb: complete
- Complement: rigorous research
- Subject: they
- Main Clause Verb: enhance
- Complement: modern educational methodologies

9.

- Subject: He
- Condition Verb: solve
- Complement: the complex puzzles
- Subject: he
- Main Clause Verb: transform
- Complement: traditional financial models

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2ND & 3RD CONDITIONAL SOLUTIONS

Exercise 1: Fill-in-the-Blank

1. If I **received** a scholarship to study abroad, I would embrace the chance to explore unfamiliar cultures.
2. If she **mastered** ancient Latin, she would translate classical manuscripts flawlessly.
3. If they **had invested** in innovative policies in 2015, they would have revolutionized municipal governance.
4. If he **had experimented** with quantum mechanics earlier, he would have uncovered radical principles.
5. If we **had composed** an original symphony last summer, we would have captivated discerning audiences.
6. If I **captured** a rare image during the eclipse, I would exhibit it at eminent galleries.
7. If she **had conserved** endangered flora vigorously, she would have secured substantial ecological benefits.
8. If they **devised** a creative marketing campaign, their startup would dominate emerging sectors.
9. If he **had anticipated** the economic downturn accurately, he would have diversified his investment portfolio.
10. If we **had forged** global alliances during the crisis, our organization would have mitigated severe diplomatic tensions.

Exercise 2: Compose the Sentence

1. **Correct Answer:** If I achieved a groundbreaking record, I would shatter my previous benchmark.
2. **Correct Answer:** If she embraced radical concepts, she would revolutionize an emerging market.
3. **Correct Answer:** If they encountered unforeseen challenges, they would transform their corporate strategy.
4. **Correct Answer:** If he had mastered advanced calculus, he would have solved complex equations.

5. **Correct Answer:** If we discovered a hidden artifact, it would rewrite the historical narrative.
 6. **Correct Answer:** If I had cultivated diverse friendships, I would have enriched my cultural perspective.
 7. **Correct Answer:** If she developed cutting-edge software, she would streamline business operations.
 8. **Correct Answer:** If they had observed an unusual phenomenon, it would have challenged conventional theories.
 9. **Correct Answer:** If he had prioritized personal well-being, he would have transformed his daily routine.
 10. **Correct Answer:** If we initiated collaborative research, it would advance scientific discovery.
-

Exercise 3: Find the Error

1. Incorrect: If I wined the championship, I would celebrate with lavish parties.
Correction: If I **won** the championship, I would celebrate with lavish parties.
2. Incorrect: If she studied diligently, she would obtains high honors.
Correction: If she studied diligently, she **would obtain** high honors.
3. Incorrect: If they had invested in biotechnology ventures last year, they would have amass considerable fortune.
Correction: If they had invested in biotechnology ventures last year, they **would have amassed** a considerable fortune.
4. Incorrect: If he took his responsibilities seriously, he would gained respect among colleagues.
Correction: If he took his responsibilities seriously, he **would gain** respect among colleagues.
5. Incorrect: If we chose the scenic route, we would avoids unexpected delays.
Correction: If we chose the scenic route, we **would avoid** unexpected delays.
6. Incorrect: If I had knew about the storm, I would leave my umbrella at home.
Correction: If I had known about the storm, I **would have left** my umbrella at home.
7. Incorrect: If she had practice her drawing regularly, she would have improved her skills.
Correction: If she **had practiced** her drawing regularly, she would have improved her skills.

8. Incorrect: If they had adopt a comprehensive plan, their project would succeeded brilliantly.

Correction: If they **had adopted** a comprehensive plan, their project **would have succeeded** brilliantly.

9. Incorrect: If he had attend the seminar, he would have learn advanced techniques.

Correction: If he **had attended** the seminar, he **would have learned** advanced techniques.

10. Incorrect: If we arranges our schedule earlier, we would secured exclusive opportunities.

Correction: If we **arranged** our schedule earlier, we **would secure** exclusive opportunities.

Exercise 4: Multiple Choice

1. If I ___ a groundbreaking invention, I would revolutionize the technology industry.

Correct Answer: **b) created**

2. If she ___ her visionary ideas, she would transform the fashion landscape.

Correct Answer: **b) expressed**

3. If they ___ the obscure manuscript, they would have uncovered hidden historical secrets.

Correct Answer: **c) had deciphered**

4. If he ___ a sustainable business model, he would secure enduring success.

Correct Answer: **a) designed**

5. If we ___ a strategic partnership, we would boost market innovation.

Correct Answer: **d) established**

6. If I ___ the confidential report, I would have avoided a critical error.

Correct Answer: **b) had reviewed**

7. If she ___ an art exhibition, she would attract discerning collectors.

Correct Answer: **a) curated**

8. If they ___ a rigorous study, they would have predicted the market shift.

Correct Answer: **b) had conducted**

9. If he ___ the innovative idea, he would launch a successful enterprise.

Correct Answer: **c) embraced**

10. If we ___ the summit, we would have negotiated beneficial agreements.

Correct Answer: **d) had attended**

Exercise 5: Compose the Sentence

(Answers below are one possibility; All answers may be either the Second or Third Conditional)

1. **Possible Answer:** If I won an esteemed contest, I would develop pioneering algorithms.
2. **Possible Answer:** If she had mastered obscure techniques, she would have created visionary art installations.
3. **Possible Answer:** If they had embraced emerging trends, they would have generated novel energy solutions.
4. **Possible Answer:** If he had acquired specialized knowledge, he would have produced sophisticated robotics.
5. **Possible Answer:** If we won a regional accolade, we would implement efficient waste management systems.
6. **Possible Answer:** If I discovered rare fossils, I would revolutionize sustainable agricultural practices.
7. **Possible Answer:** If she had explored experimental theories, she would have optimized advanced network infrastructures.
8. **Possible Answer:** If they completed rigorous research, they would enhance modern educational methodologies.
9. **Possible Answer:** If he had solved the complex puzzles, he would have transformed traditional financial models.

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